Paternal Ancestors of Sarah Mann Dodder 1835-1916

by

Mary Ann Schaefer

May 23, 2014 Boulder, Colorado

Acknowledgements

Thanks to Janice L. McCarty. You're the best research buddy and third cousin ever. None of the discoveries described here could have found the light of day without the help of your curiosity, intelligence, and wit.

Thanks to Herr Herbert Meyer, the author of *Die Familen – Chronik Södel*. His work helped us to find our way home.

Notice

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Introduction

The maternal side of my great-grandmother's Michigan family descends from Jacob Struble Dodder (1830-1903) and his wife Sarah Mann (1835-1916), both of whom were born in Sussex County, New Jersey, and died in Argentine, Genesee, Michigan. A good deal of information was handed down to me about the Dodder family¹, but nothing whatsoever was recorded about the Mann family. So began a research journey that has resulted in discovering five previous generations of the Mann family, all of which were previously unknown to us up to this point.

This, then, is the story of a German family's journey to pre-Revolution America, how they arrived first in Philadelphia, which was then part of the British colony of Pennsylvania. As the American Revolution unfolded, the family moved up the Delaware River to Sussex County, New Jersey where they provided supplies to the Continental Army of George Washington. Then in the 1830s, just as the Erie Canal was completed, the family migrated west, settling in Macomb and Oakland counties in Michigan. So it was that several generations of the Mann families helped to pioneer a new country that would become in such large part shaped by their German heritage.

A Word About German Surnames

One of the biggest challenges in tracing the Mann family in particular was determining the origins of the surname. Mann could be an English, German, or Dutch, so how could we know? Many of the families coming to Michigan from Sussex County, New Jersey were of German origin, but even suspecting that, tracking the Mann surname proved to be difficult. As we slowly began to accumulate documentation, however, we started to notice the occasional mention of the surname Man and then Mange, Mangen, Menge, or Mengen. At first, we thought these were spelling mistakes, without realizing or even suspecting that perhaps the Mann surname was an Anglicized version of some other surname altogether. As it would turn out, that was exactly case.

It appears that the Mann family name in America evolved from the original German name of Menge probably as a result of how English-speaking people heard a German-speaking person pronounce the name. Menge was probably spoken as two syllables, something like MAYN-guh, with the emphasis on the first syllable. In fact, the second syllable probably fell off fairly quickly as an English-speaker likely hardly heard it. That left a syllable that sounded like "Man", and in fact, in some early documents², the spelling was exactly that. However, I think the family meant to keep its German roots by adding back the second N to the spelling. Why? Because the translation of the English word "man" into German is "Mann."

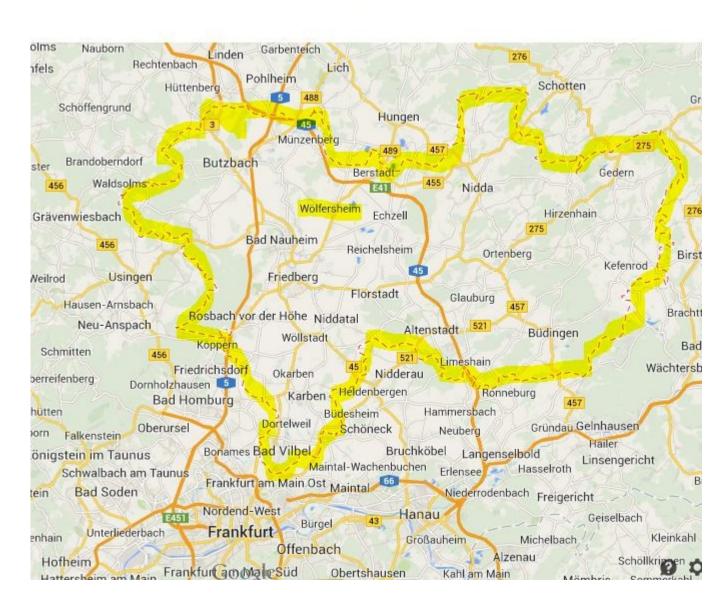
¹ The Dodder Family Record, self-published by Edith Gillespie.

² In Ernest's will, he signed his name Earnest Man.

Pedigree Chart for Ernst Christian MENGE Sarah MANN b: Abt. 1732 in Wolfersheim, Hessen, Germany m: 05 Aug 1766 in Philadelphia Earnest MANN County, Pennsylvania d: Apr 1813 in Oxford Twp, Sussex, b: 10 Jun 1773 in Philadelphia New Jersey County, Pennsylvania Maria "Mary" Magdalena d: 14 May 1846 in Lockport, SUMMERS Niagara, New York b: 11 Feb 1749 in Freistett, Offenburg, Baden, Germany **Ernest MANN** d: Abt. 1816 in Sussex, New Jersey b: 22 Jul 1808 in Sussex County, New Jersey m: 10 Jan 1833 in Warren, New Andreas GROTZ Jersev d: 15 Jun 1890 in Oakland County, b: Abt. 1740 in Pennsylvania;... Michigan d: **Catharine CRUTS** b: Abt. 1774 in Pennsylvania d: 08 Dec 1845 in Washington, Macomb, Michigan Maria Barbara (Grotz) Sarah MANN b: 28 Sep 1835 in Montana Mountain, Warren, New Jersey m: 27 Sep 1854 in Holly, Oakland, Michigan Jacob RUSH d: 11 Jan 1916 in Argentine, b: 11 Jan 1757 in Lamington,... Genesee, Michigan m: 21 May 1780 in Warren... d: 04 Mar 1835 in Phillipsburg,... Jacob J RUSH b: 26 Aug 1789 in Bethlehem, Hunterdon, New Jersey m: 1810 in Sussex, New Jersey, USA Margaret SINGLER d: 07 Nov 1867 in Warren, New b: 1760 in Warren County, New Jersey d: 30 Jul 1827 in Greenwich, Margaret RUSH Warren, New Jersey b: 1813 in Montana Mountain, Sussex, New Jersey d: 19 Mar 1866 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan Isaac DEREMER b: 12 May 1765 in Hunterdon, New Jersey, USA m: 1786 in Sussex, NJ Rachel DEREMER d: 20 Mar 1857 in Oxford, Warren, New Jersey, USA b: 22 Sep 1787 in Montana Mountain, Warren, New Jersey d: 08 Oct 1878 in Montana Ellen (DEREMER) Mountain, Warren, New Jersey b: 1768

The Menge Families in Germany

First, let's look at where the Menge families lived before the emigration to America. Here is a map showing the current district of Wetteraukreis, which was formed in 1972 when the two districts of Friedberg and Büdingen where merged. The district is located between the Taunus mountains and the Vogelsberg volcanic mountain. The main rivers of the district are the Nidda River and the Wetter River.



In this map, you can see the village of Wölfersheim highlighted. Here is an enlargement of that area:

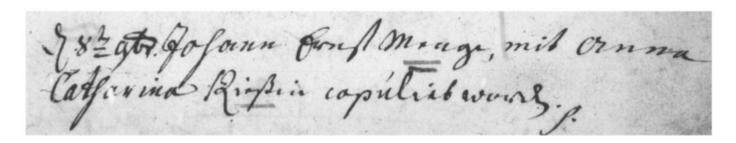


Here you can see the neighboring village of Södel. This is the place where the Menge family lived in the days before some of them decided to start the journey to America.

Generation 1: Johann Ernst Menge & Anna Catharina Riess

Johann Ernst Menge was the son of Balthasar Menge and his wife Elisabetha. He was born in Södel in 1681, one of at least 12 children. In 1709, Johann Ernst married Anna Catharina Riess, the daughter of Johann Clemens Riess and Anna Margareth Kleberger, both of whom had died before their daughter's marriage. This was the second Menge-Riess marriage in the same families to occur. In 1695, Johann Ernst's older brother Johann Henrich Menge had married Anna Catharina's older sister, Anna Dorothea Riess. Another sister, Anna Elisabetha Riess married Johann Ernst Christian Kreuter, and their daughter, Anna Catharina Kreuter³, would later also journey to Philadelphia.

Here is the record of the marriage of Johann Ernst Menge and Anna Catharina Riess:



Johann Ernst and Anna Catharina had 8 known children, shown in the following family group sheet. Johann Ernst Menge was a church elder of the local Lutheran (Evangelisch) church.

Anna Catharina died in 1753, and her husband died in 1760, both in Södel.

³ It was the obituary of Catharina Kreuter Gillman in Philadelphia in 1773 that lead us to make the connection to Södel. It not only mentioned she was born in Södel and her parents were Joh. Ernst Kreuter and Elisabeth Ries (of noble class), but it also mentions her godparents were Ernst Menge and his wife Anna Catharina.

Family Group Sheet for Johann Ernst MENGE

Hus	band:	Johann Ernst MENGE
		20 Mar 1681 in Sodel, Hessen, Germany
	Birth: Death:	13 Jan 1760 in Sodel, Hessen, Germany
	Marriage:	08 Nov 1709 in Sodel, Hessen, Germany
	Father:	Balthasar MENGE
	Mother:	Elisabetha (MENGE)
Wife):	Anna Catharina RIEß
	Birth:	01 Dec 1690 in Soedel, Hessen, Germany
	Death:	12 Jun 1753 in Soedel, Hessen, Germany
	Father:	Johann Clemens RIEß
	Mother:	Anna Margerth KLEBERGER
	dren:	
1	Name:	Male Menge
M	Birth:	15 Oct 1710 in Sodel, Hessen, Germany
	Death:	08 May 1712 in Sodel, Hessen, Germany
2	Name:	Johann Georg Menge
M	Birth:	27 Mar 1713 in Sodel, Hessen, Germany
₩.	Death:	19 Dec 1775 in Södel, Hessen, Germany
	Marriage:	15 Jan 1739 in Sodel, Hessen, Germany Elisabetha Catharina Finger
	Spouse:	Elisabetha Cathaina Finger
3	Name:	Johann Henrich Menge
M åå	Birth:	14 Oct 1715 in Sodel, Hessen, Germany
W.E.	Death:	Apr 1773; based on prove date on will of 8 Apr 1773 04 May 1747 in Sodel, Hessen, Germany
	Marriage: Spouse:	Anna Margretha Dittmar
4	<u> </u>	
F	Name: Birth:	Anna Margaretha Menge 25 Apr 1718
₩*	Ditti.	237pt 1710
5	Name:	Anna Elisabetha Menge
F	Birth:	23 Jun 1721
•		
6	Name:	Johannes Menge
M	Birth:	13 Sep 1722
ŵř	Death:	12 May 1790 in Northern Liberties, Pennsylvania
	Marriage: Spouse:	03 Jul 1767 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania Anna Catharina Wolf
	Other Spouses:	Euphronica Kress (15 Feb 1759 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania)
7	Name:	Johann Caspar Menge
M	Birth:	03 Aug 1727 in Sodel, Hessen, Germany
₩\$		

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8 Name: Ernst Christian MENGE

M Birth: Abt. 1732 in Wolfersheim, Hessen, Germany
Death: Apr 1813 in Oxford Twp, Sussex, New Jersey
Marriage: 05 Aug 1766 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania

Spouse: Maria "Mary" Magdalena SUMMERS

Other Spouses: Catharina Klockner (07 Oct 1759 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania)

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The Journey To America

It might not be hard to imagine what prompted the emigration of some Menge family to America. Ernst's mother had just died, and Ernst's father was over 70 years old. My understanding is that the rule of primogeniture had long ago been introduced in the German state of Hesse, meaning that the firstborn male child would inherit the family estate. In the case of our Menge family, Johann Georg Menge would, and probably did inherit the family lands, leaving 6 younger children to find their own way. Add to that the beginnings of what would be called the Seven Years' War, which started in 1754. All the major European powers, including Great Britain, France, Spain, Austria, and Prussia were all in a struggle for power. If the young men in the Menge family remained in Europe, they would likely have to become soldiers in one army or another.

For these reasons and maybe others, in the summer of 1754, three sons of Johann Ernst Menge and Anna Catharina Riess, namely Henrich, Johannes, and Ernst Christian Menge, and possibly one or more daughters (maybe Anna Margaretha), started the emigration journey. Here is a description that tells how the journey probably started:

The trip down the Rhine River from the Palatinate to Rotterdam sometimes lasted for several weeks, much of the time being spent in complying with the regulations of the various German principalities which existed along that great river valley through which they were obliged to pass. They were normally delayed in Rotterdam for several weeks more, and again at one of the English ports (usually Liverpool) where the ships stopped to pick up English immigrant passengers.

The sailing time for crossing the Atlantic from England to Philadelphia was from eight to sixteen weeks! Ships usually left in early summer to take advantage of calmer seas and balmy weather over the North Atlantic.

Conditions on board the ships were usually horrible, with many passengers sick and dying. As many as 150 to 400 passengers were stuffed into the hold spaces of these small ships. Rarely was there sufficient food for the trip. Starvation and death stalked amidst stench, vermin, and filth. "Ship fever" (typhus), dysentery, smallpox, and scurvy ravaged the passengers. Many vessels were lost at sea in storms⁴.

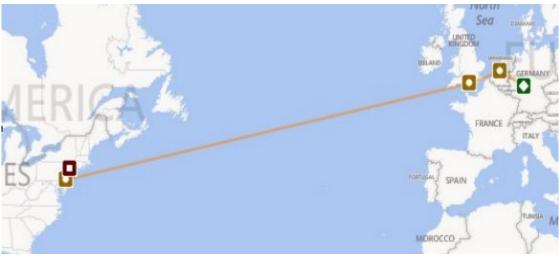
What we know for sure is that Captain James Russell sailed the ship Edinburgh from Rotterdam, stopping in Cowes, England, and arriving in Philadelphia on September 30, 1754. The names of Ernst and Johannes Menge were on the passenger list, while the name of Henrich appeared but was crossed out (we believe this might have happened because he was sick and could not take the oath of allegiance at the same time as other passengers).

Twenty ships sailed to Philadelphia in 1754, one of which was lost at sea⁵. The following maps show the basic route of the journey our Menge family took to America.

⁴ Souls for Sale: Two German Redemptioners Come to Revolutionary America by John Frederick Whitehead, Johann Carl Buttner, Susan E. Klepp and Farley Grubb (2006)

⁵ From http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~pagermanpioneers/ships3.html and other sources.





Generation 2: Ernst Christian Menge & Maria Magdalena Sommer

Ernst Christian Menge⁶ was born around 1732, probably in Södel, Germany, the youngest child of Johann Ernst Menge and Anna Catharina Riess. We have not been able to find his birth record, but he is recorded as the godfather of his brother Georg's twin sons, both of whom died almost immediately after birth in 1748.

Ernst was 22 years old when he arrived with his brothers⁷ in Philadelphia in 1754. Not long after arrival, his name started to appear in the records of the St. Michael's & Zion Lutheran Church in Philadelphia. He is recorded attending several Lord's Supper's, which was a requirement for becoming naturalized as a British citizen. Before taking the oath to become a citizen of Great Britain, an immigrant had to live in the colony for 7 years and could not leave the area during that time for longer than 2 months, and the immigrant had to produce Court Certificates that he or she had taken the sacrament of the Lord's Supper in a Protestant or Reformed church within the last 3 months. For this reason, there are several records showing attendance at Lord's Supper's!

In 1759, when Ernst was 27 years old, he married Catharina Klockner, a 32-year-old widow with three children. Why would a young man marry a woman with children who were not his own? I believe it might have been because Catharina's first husband, Johann Georg Ernst, had been a tavern-keeper. It seems likely that Ernst Menge took over the tavern when he married the widow.

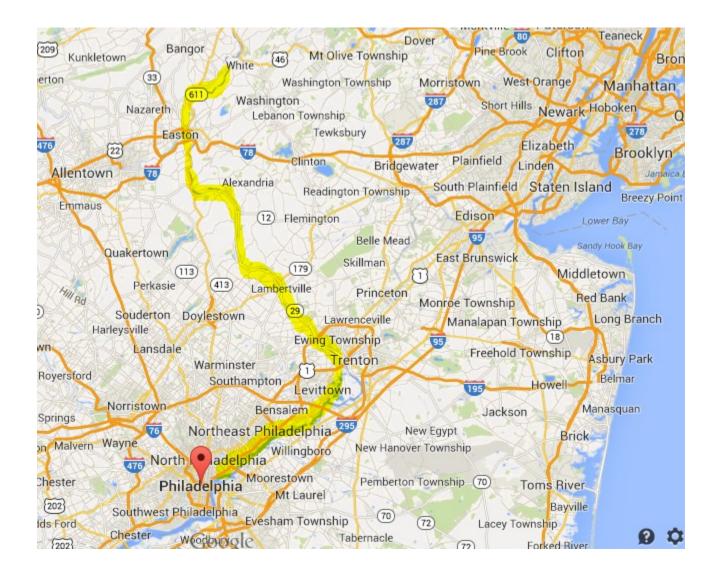
Ernst and Catharina had two more children, daughters. The first one died in infancy, and within weeks of the birth of the second daughter, Catharina herself died early in 1766. Ernst then had a business and quite a number of children to take care of, so he remarried before the end of the year to a 17-year-old immigrant named Maria Magdalena Sommer. Maria (or Mary as she would become known), not only became step-mother to a number of children, but over the next 25 years, she and Ernst had at least 8 more children (see the following Family Group Sheet).

In October, 1774, the first convention of the Continental Congress took place in Philadelphia. Life in the British colonies was about to change. In 1775, Ernst's father-in-law purchased 414 acres of land on Scott's Mountain near Oxford Furnace in Sussex county, New Jersey. Shortly thereafter, in May, 1776 – just before the Declaration of Independence and the start of the American Revolution – Earnest Man (his Anglicized name) made a petition to run a "house of entertainment" in Oxford, citing his previous experience running a tavern in Philadelphia.

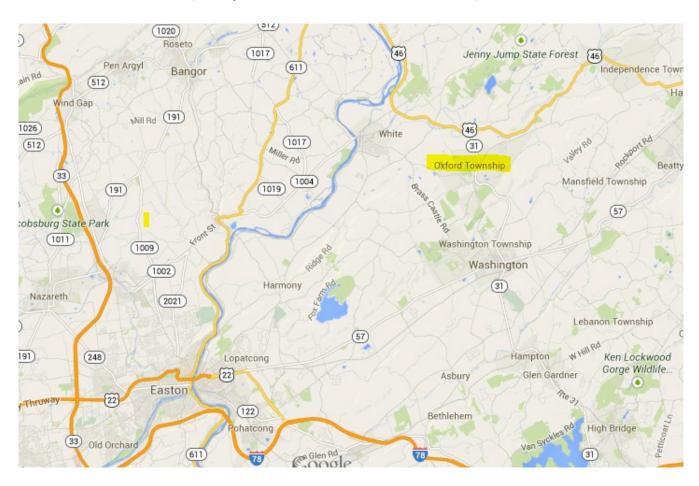
Here is a map showing the movement of the family to New Jersey. It's most likely that the family traveled up the Delaware River from Philadelphia. The highlight shows the course of the river.

⁶ We believe his full name was Johann Ernst Christian Menge, and that he might have been named for Johann Ernst Christian Kreuter, who was probably his godfather.

⁷ The death record in Philadelphia for Johannes Menge clearly names his brothers as Henrich and Ernst Menge.



The highlight in this map shows the location of Oxford township in New Jersey, which lies on the east side of the Delaware River (Pennsylvania is on the west side of the river).



Oxford must have been a bustling place in 1776 and in the ensuing years of war with the British. Built up around the Oxford Furnace, one of the first producers of iron ore, Oxford was thought to have supplied Washington's troops with equipment. Indeed, in December of 1776, Washington would cross the Delaware River at Trenton and defeat a Hessian (German) army of 1400 (Hessians were recruited by and incorporated into the British army). What was going on in the mind and heart of my German ancestor in his tavern in Oxford? We know that Ernest Man served as a juror in several sedition trials, and he provided supplies to the Continental Army of General George Washington. Earnest Man was claiming himself to be an American.

In 1783, Earnest purchased 210 acres of land in Oxford township, and in 1785 after the death of his father-in-law, George Summers, Earnest and Mary also inherited part of those lands. Earnest continued to buy and sell property until his death in April, 1813. Johann Ernst Christian Menge, who had started his life in Södel, Germany, the son of a church elder who worked as a stocking weaver then crossed the ocean with his brothers, never to return again. In the course of his life in America, he married two women, fathered and adopted probably a score of children, became a tavern keeper, and then farmer who gave aid and support to the American Revolution, and finally died over the age of 80 with quite a sizable estate of his own in Oxford Township, New Jersey. Johann Ernst Christian Menge to Earnest Man. What a life. What a rich and wonderful life.....

Family Group Sheet for Ernst Christian MENGE

Husban	d:	Ernst Christian MENGE
Oti	Birth: Death: Marriage: Father: Mother: her Spouses:	Abt. 1732 in Wolfersheim, Hessen, Germany Apr 1813 in Oxford Twp, Sussex, New Jersey 05 Aug 1766 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania Johann Ernst MENGE Anna Catharina RIEß Catharina Klockner (07 Oct 1759 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania)
Wife:		Maria "Mary" Magdalena SUMMERS
	Birth: Death: Father: Mother:	11 Feb 1749 in Freistett, Offenburg, Baden, Germany Abt. 1816 in Sussex, New Jersey Johann Georg SOMMER Anna Barbara RUB
Children	n:	
1 F •••	Name: Birth: Death: Spouse:	Salome "Sarah" Mann 01 Oct 1768 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Bef. Jul 1818 in New Jersey Nathaniel Oliver
2 M •••	Name: Birth: Death:	Johann Georg Man 23 Jan 1771 in Phildelphia, Pennsylvania 08 Sep 1772 in Phildelphia, Pennsylvania
3 M ♣	Name: Birth: Death: Spouse:	Earnest MANN 10 Jun 1773 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania 14 May 1846 in Lockport, Niagara, New York Catharine CRUTS
4 F •••	Name: Birth: Death: Marriage: Spouse:	Mary "Jane" Mann 1774 in New Jersey 28 Jun 1851 in New Jersey 27 Oct 1795 in Sussex County, New Jersey Joseph Kitchen
5 M	Name: Birth:	Johannes "John" Mann 06 Mar 1776 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania
••	Spouse: her Spouses:	Agnes (Mann) Mary (Mann)
6 F ∳ å	Name: Birth: Death: Spouse:	Anna Mann 08 Oct 1781 in New Jersey Bef. 1860 in Pennsylvania James Picker
7 M •••	Name: Birth: Marriage: Spouse:	Peter Mann Abt. 1790 in New Jersey 15 Apr 1810 Mary Hummer

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Name:	David Mann
Birth:	28 Nov 1791 in New Jersey 02 Feb 1868 in Northampton County, Pennsylvania
Spouse:	Sarah Allison
Name: Birth: Death:	Anna Veronica Menge 18 Jan 1761 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 26 Jan 1761 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Name: Birth: Death: Marriage: Spouse:	Catharina Menge 12 Jan 1766 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Bef. 1804 17 Jul 1788 in Greenwich, Sussex, New Jersey Heinrich "Henry" Wandling
	Birth: Death: Spouse: Name: Birth: Death: Name: Birth: Death: Marriage:

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Generation 3: Earnest Mann & Catharina Cruts

Earnest Mann was baptized at the St. Michael's & Zion Lutheran Church in Philadelphia on June 20, 1773, then the oldest son⁸ of Ernst Christian Menge and Maria Magdalena Sommer. We don't have any other record of this Earnest Mann until possibly in 1793, when a Earnest Mann is recorded as serving with the New Jersey militia.⁹

In 1797, Earnest married Catharina Cruts, the daughter of Andreas and Maria Barbara Crutz. Over the next 20 years, Earnest and Catharina had 10 children together.

This Earnest Mann was involved in his local community: he was a trustee of the Scott's Mountain Presbyterian Church, a Justice of the Peace, and a supporter of the Delaware and Raritan Canal in 1828. In fact, I believe Earnest was very interested in the opportunities that became available with the opening of the Erie Canal in 1825. This canal covered 363 miles from the Hudson River to Buffalo, New York. Here is a map showing the route of the canal in 1840.

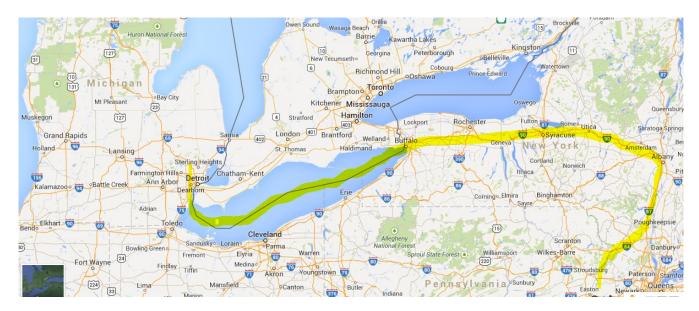


This canal made transportation to the west easier and more economical, especially since the roads west of the Allegheny Mountains were slow and Indians often attacked settlers who traveled that way. In addition, the territory of Michigan needed to attract more population in order to apply for statehood, and so they were offering land at \$1.25 per acre. Thousands of settlers saw new opportunity by moving west, and Earnest Mann was one of them. Having sold all his property in New Jersey, Earnest Mann is recorded buying over 100 acres of land in Macomb county, Michigan in 1836. He was 63 years old.

⁸ A previous son, Johann Georg Menge, was born in 1771, but died in 1772.

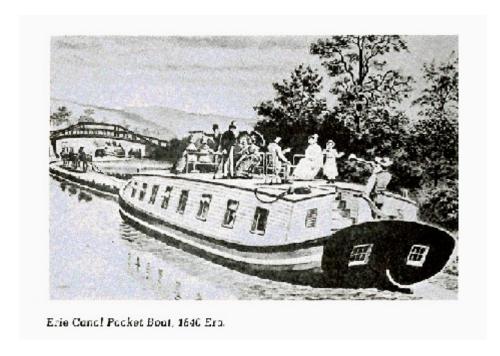
⁹ Ernest Man, Sr. would have been 63 years old in 1793, while Ernest Jr. would have been 20 years old. It seems more likely that the younger of the two served with the militia.

Using the Erie Canal and then a steam ship on Lake Erie, here is the route that the Mann family probably followed to Michigan.



Earnest Mann wrote his will in Michigan on May 7, 1846 shortly before a trip back to New Jersey to visit those of his children who had remained behind. On the way there, he died in an accident in Lockport, New York, one of the places along the Erie Canal. According to the newspaper account, he was crushed to death.

In trying to understand what happened to Earnest, we must first think about how people traveled along the Erie Canal in what were called packet boats, which looked something like this:



Here is one account of traveling conditions that might explain what happened to Earnest Mann:

"The Bridges on the Canal are very low, particularly the old ones. Indeed they are so low as to scarcely allow the baggage to clear, and in some cases actually rubbing against it. Every Bridge makes us bend double if seated on anything, and in many cases you have to lie on your back. The Man at the helm gives the word to the passengers: 'Bridge,' 'very low Bridge,' 'the lowest in the Canal,' as the case may be. Some serious accidents have happened for want of caution. A young English Woman met with her death a short time since, she having fallen asleep with her head upon a box, had her head crushed to pieces. ¹⁰

Earnest Mann, born in 1773 to German immigrant parents in Philadelphia – before America was even a country – met his end traveling through one of the most important engineering feats of that time (or maybe since). In his 70s, his wife had recently died, and half his children were in Michigan, the other half were in New Jersey. Caught in the middle of a rapidly changing world, one can imagine that he died painfully and alone. But like his father, this Earnest Mann also had a vision to improve himself and his family in the New World, and he lived his life fully in that pursuit.

Earnest Mann was buried with his wife Catharine at Mt. Vernon Cemetery in Washington, Macomb, Michigan:



¹⁰ Traveling the Erie Canal, 1836, http://www.eyewitnesstohistory.com/eriecanal.htm.

Family Group Sheet for Earnest MANN

Husb	and:	Earnest MANN	
	Birth: Death: Father: Mother:	10 Jun 1773 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania 14 May 1846 in Lockport, Niagara, New York Ernst Christian MENGE Maria "Mary" Magdalena SUMMERS	Walter Branch
Wife:		Catharine CRUTS	
	Birth: Death: Father: Mother:	Abt. 1774 in Pennsylvania 08 Dec 1845 in Washington, Macomb, Michigan Andreas GROTZ Maria Barbara (Grotz)	
Child	lren:		
1 M ∰	Name: Birth: Death: Spouse:	George D Mann 25 Dec 1797 in Pennsylvania; date per family bible birth records; note that transcription of gravestone says age at death was 84, which would make birth 1794; which of course could be an error. 18 Mar 1878 in Oakland County, Michigan Sarah Kinney	Constant of the
2 F	Name: Birth: Death: Spouse:	Mary Mann 30 Nov 1799 in New Jersey; date per family bible birth records 15 Mar 1874 in New Jersey; burial Summerfield Methodist Cemetery, Oxford, Warren, NJ John Cline	F
3 F ∳ ₽	Name: Birth: Death: Spouse:	Anna Mann 08 Sep 1801 in New Jersey; date per family bible birth records 20 Nov 1880 in Macomb County, Michigan; burial Mt Vernon cemetery, but no stone Lebbeus Lockwood	f
4 F ♣₽	Name: Birth: Death:	Elizabeth Mann 20 Nov 1803 in New Jersey; date per family bible birth records 20 Nov 1830 ; date per family bible death records	
5 F ∳	Name: Birth: Death: Spouse:	Catherine Mann 31 May 1806 in New Jersey; date per family bible birth records 12 Apr 1894 in Oakland, Oakland, Michigan; per Michigan Deaths 1867-1897 on familysearch.org John L Lambertson	
6 M ∳ ‡	Name: Birth: Death: Marriage: Spouse: Other Spouses:	Ernest MANN 22 Jul 1808 in Sussex County, New Jersey 15 Jun 1890 in Oakland County, Michigan 10 Jan 1833 in Warren, New Jersey Margaret RUSH Sarah Maria Huffman	

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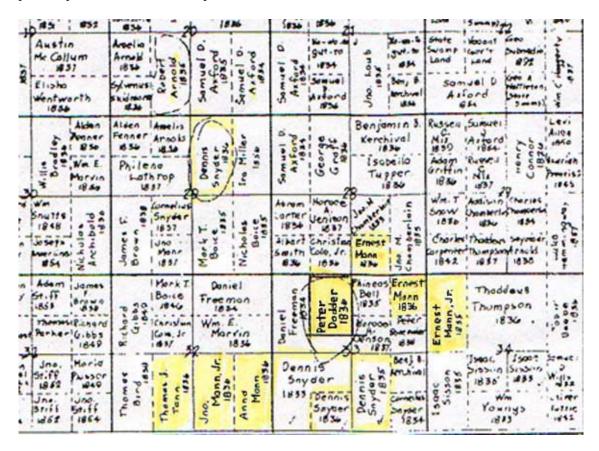
7 F	Name: Birth:	Rachel Summers Mann 24 Mar 1810 in New Jersey; date per family bible birth records; a little
w	Death:	illegible though 15 Sep 1894 in New Jersey; burial Summerfield Methodist Cemetery, Oxford, NJ
	Spouse:	Elisha Beers
8 F •••	Name: Birth:	Sarah Mann 19 Aug 1812 in Warren County, New Jersey; date per family bible birth records
	Death:	20 Jan 1876 in Oakland, Oakland, Michigan; per biography sketch attached to Historical Records for Christian Cole
	Marriage:	28 Jan 1836 in Oxford, Warren, New Jersey; per New Jersery Marriage Records attached
	Spouse:	Christopher Cole
9 M	Name: Birth:	John Mann 22 Dec 1814 in New Jersey; date per gravestone; also family bible birth records
	Death: Spouse:	16 Mar 1885 in Washington, Macomb, Michigan; per gravestone Elizabeth H Pickle
	Other Spouses:	Catherine A (Mann)
10 F	Name: Birth:	Rebecca Mann 09 Mar 1817 in Warren County, New Jersey; date per family bible birth records
**	Death:	01 Jul 1900 in Oakland, Michigan; burial Lakeville Cemetery; per death cert
	Spouse:	George B Lambertson

Generation 4: Ernest Mann & Margaret Rush

Ernest Mann was born in 1808 in Sussex county, New Jersey. He was the second son of Earnest Mann and Catharina Cruts. In 1833, he married Margaret Rush and just before the migration to Michigan, their oldest child, Sarah Mann was born. Ernest Mann and Margaret Rush had 9 more children in Michigan.

Ernest Mann bought a land patent for 90 acres in Oakland County, Michigan in 1837, and several of his siblings also bought property and lived nearby. In 1843, Ernest donated one acre of his land to the public for use as a cemetery. It's possible that Ernest might also have owned some horses because he was listed as a member of an association called the Lakeville Society for the Detection of Horse Thieves. In a similar occupation, Ernest was also a civilian deputy associated with Leonard Davis who was the constable for Addison township.

Here is plat map of Addison township where the Mann families lived:



The map above also shows the land of Peter Dodder, whose son Jacob Dodder would marry Ernest's daughter Sarah in 1854.

However, there were big changes in America as the young country continued to grow. In 1857, a financial collapse in the country caused unexpected hardships for pioneer families everywhere. Then in 1861, the American Civil War – also known as the War Between the States – started, and Ernest's son Jacob R. Mann enlisted with the Michigan Cavalry. Jacob was taken as a prisoner of war, but survived to return to Michigan, and start a family of his own.

Margaret Rush Mann died in 1866, and shortly thereafter, Ernest returned to New Jersey for a visit, and there married Sarah Maria Huffman in 1868. She was also widowed, and as it would turn out, after Sarah moved back to Michigan with Ernest, her youngest son from her first marriage would marry one of Ernest's daughters!

Toward the end of his life, this Ernest Mann apparently struggled with some form of dementia, because from 1878 until his death in 1890, he was twice declared by the court to be incompetent to handle his own affairs. However, like his father and grandfather, he lived a long life – he was 81 years old when he died. He apparently died without a will, and his properties were divided between his children's families. He is buried in Lakeville Cemetery, which was the land that he had donated to his community for such purpose.



Family Group Sheet for Ernest MANN

Husb	and:	Ernest MANN
	Birth: Death: Marriage: Father: Mother: Other Spouses:	22 Jul 1808 in Sussex County, New Jersey 15 Jun 1890 in Oakland County, Michigan 10 Jan 1833 in Warren, New Jersey Earnest MANN Catharine CRUTS Sarah Maria Huffman
Wife:	:	Margaret RUSH
	Birth: Death: Father: Mother:	1813 in Montana Mountain, Sussex, New Jersey 19 Mar 1866 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan Jacob J RUSH Rachel DEREMER
Chile	dren:	
1 F ₩₩	Name: Birth: Death: Marriage: Spouse:	Sarah MANN 28 Sep 1835 in Montana Mountain, Warren, New Jersey 11 Jan 1916 in Argentine, Genesee, Michigan 27 Sep 1854 in Holly, Oakland, Michigan Jacob Struble DODDER
2 F	Name: Birth: Death: Marriage: Spouse: Other Spouses:	Catherine Mann 14 Jan 1837 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan, USA 03 Nov 1909 in Davison, Michigan; per death cert 18 Feb 1856 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan, USA; married by Rev Samuel G Black Elijah Jones Brokaw Milo N Miller
3 F ∳ ∯	Name: Birth: Death: Marriage: Spouse:	Rebecca Ann Mann 1839 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan, USA 09 Feb 1881 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan, USA; couple buried Lot#23, Lakeville Cemetery, Lakeville, MI 09 Apr 1861 in Michigan; per Oakland Co Marriage Book "F", page 140 John L Campbell
4 M ♣₽	Name: Birth: Death: Marriage: Spouse:	Jacob R Mann 30 Aug 1841 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan, USA 16 May 1918 in Brandon, Oakland, Michigan; burial Seymour Lake Cemetery 20 Mar 1877 in Independence, Oakland, Michigan; from Oakland Co Marriage Book #1, p. 227, record #3274 Ellen M Adams
5 M ₩	Name: Birth: Death: Marriage: Spouse:	Hiram F Mann Oct 1844 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan 02 Nov 1919 in Genesee, Michigan; see death cert (web link) 27 May 1866 in Oakland County, Michigan; per Oakland Co Marriage Book "G", p 120 Caroline Taylor
6 M ∰	Name: Birth: Death:	George P Mann Jan 1848 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan, USA 05 Feb 1848 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan, USA

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7 F ∳å	Name: Birth: Death: Marriage: Spouse:	Lucy Ellen Mann 26 Aug 1849 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan, USA; per gravestone 28 Jan 1926 in Lansing, Ingham, Michigan; burial Woodlawn Cemtery in Clio; DC incorrectly states (I think) states father as Jacob Mann 26 Jan 1868 in Orion, Oakland Country, Michigan Hiram F Taylor
8 F •••	Name: Birth: Death: Spouse:	Margaret Elizabeth Mann 03 Sep 1853 in Lakeville, Oakland, Michigan 31 Oct 1912 in Poplar Bluff, Butler, Missouri Silas S Cowell
9 F ₩	Name: Birth: Death: Marriage: Spouse:	Frances Emma Mann 22 Jan 1855 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan, USA 23 Jun 1928 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan, USA; burial Lakeville Cemetery, Lakeville, Oakland, MI; per findagrave 1875 Jacob Cowell
10 F ∳∯	Name: Birth: Death: Spouse:	Ada Martha Mann 07 Apr 1858 in Addison, Oakland, Michigan 24 Oct 1946 in Owendale, Huron, Michigan; DC incorrectly (I think) states father as Hiram Mann Henry C Wales

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Generation 5: Jacob Struble Dodder and Sarah Mann

Sarah Mann, the oldest child from a long line of Ernest Mann's, was born in 1835 on Scott's Mountain in what was then Warren county¹¹, New Jersey. As a small child, she moved to Michigan with her family, and in 1854 when she was barely 19 years old, she married Jacob Struble Dodder and they moved to Genesee County in Michigan. Over the next 20 years, Jacob and Sarah had 10 children.



Wedding Photo of Jacob Struble Dodder and Sarah Mann

Maybe the best account of her life was printed in the newspaper, the *Flint Daily Journal*, after her death in 1916. It read:

"Mrs. Sarah Dodder, widow of the late Jacob Dodder of Argentine township passed out of this life at the home of her daughter, Mrs. George Judson, January 11, 1916, at age 82.

She was born in New Jersey and at the age of two came with her parents to Lakeville, spending her girlhood there and marrying Mr. Dodder. In 1854 they came to Argentine to make their future dwelling place, and succeeded in building up one of the finest farm homes in the county.

Of the children born to their union, the eldest passed away in infancy, another in early manhood. Those remaining are Mrs. Alpha (Frances) Fields, Mrs. Edward (Annie) Smith, Mrs. George (Genevieve) Judson, and Mrs. William (Abi) Gillespie. Arnold, Morgan, Nye, Howell, and Ernest are the sons surviving their mother.

¹¹ Parts of Sussex County became the new Warren County in 1824.

She was a mother in the true sense of the term, which implies so much. She was always patient and untiring in her efforts to make a comfortable and happy home for her large family. She was of domestic tastes and virtues, a lover of the fields and flowers, of the golden grain and lowing herds. She was ambitious to do for herself and family and always ready to lend a helping hand to others less fortunate.

Mrs. Dodder was a great reader of books and literature and had read the Detroit Free Press about 70 years. She was one of the pioneers left in this vicinity, having passed the four-score milestone, and she, like others of her time and class, helped to convert the wilderness into a garden.

She occupied her farm home until a few years ago, when unfortunately her home with its contents, including a wonderful library, burned to the ground, thereby separating her from the environment in which she had been so long accustomed. Destroyed were the many heirlooms and relics of the olden time that she had so treasured and carefully guarded.

And then, though compelled to change her dwelling place to her daughter's home, where loving hands and faithful hearts were ready and anxious to ease her burdens and relieve her of all responsibilities, yet she would plead for work to do, and in the late evening of her well spent life, she enjoyed cultivating the flowers that she loved so well."



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The loss of all the Mann family heirlooms to fire perhaps explains why almost nothing about the Mann family was passed down to the following generations. How we wish we had more pictures and stories about their pioneering lives! And yet thanks to modern technology and some curiosity and determination, we have now pieced together fragments that tell some of the story of our proud German ancestors. I dedicate their story now to future generations who might find a piece of themselves in the spirit of those who came before.