

Descendants of Matthias SOMMER & Anna Barbara HÜBSCHER

Generation 1

1. **MATTHIAS¹ SOMMER** was christened on 30 Dec 1690 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^a He died on 9 Nov 1732 in Freistett, Offenburg, Baden, Germany.^b He married Anna Barbara HÜBSCHER, daughter of Hans HUEBSTER, on 17 Apr 1714 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^c

Matthias SOMMER and Anna Barbara HÜBSCHER had the following children:

2. i. **MATHIAS SOMMER** was born on 06 Apr 1715 in Freistett, Baden, Germany. He married (1) **MARIA MAGDALENA SOMMER**, daughter of Johann Martin Sommer and Eva Magdalena Wöritzacker, on 18 Sep 1736 in Freistett, Baden, Germany. She was born on 17 Sep 1715 in Freistett, Baden, Germany. She died on 02 Nov 1741 in Freistett, Baden, Germany. He married (2) **ANNA BARBARA GRAMP**, daughter of Joerg Gramp, on 03 Apr 1742 in Freistett, Baden, Germany. He married (3) **CHRISTIANA NULL** on 23 Oct 1749 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania British Colony.
 - ii. **ANNA BARBARA SOMMER** was born on 20 Apr 1717 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^d She died on 23 Jun 1769 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^e She married Hans Joerg Lotter on 02 Oct 1735.^f
 - iii. **EUPHROSINA SOMMER** was born on 6 Oct 1719 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^g She married Matthias Volch on 2 Jun 1739 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^h
3. iv. **JOHANN GEORG SOMMER** was born on 9 Feb 1722 in Freistett, Baden, Germany. He died on 8 Aug 1785 in Oxford, Sussex, New Jersey. He married **ANNA BARBARA RUB**, daughter of Hans Joerg Rub, on 19 Jan 1745 in Freistett, Baden, Germany. She was born about 1723 in Hausgereut, Baden, Germany. She is believed to have died about 1816 in America.
4. v. **JOHANNES SOMMER** was born on 20 Feb 1724 in Freistett, Baden, Germany. He died on 21 Feb 1792 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania. He married **ANNA EVA (SOMMER)**. She was born about 1715. She died on 19 Jul 1793 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.
 - vi. **MARIA CATHARINA SOMMER** was born on 18 Jun 1726 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.ⁱ It is thought that Catharina also came to America, but this has not yet been proved.
5. vii. **JOHANN MARTIN SOMMER** was born on 19 Aug 1729 in Freistett, Baden, Germany. He died on 02 Jan 1799 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania. He married **MARIA MARGARETHA (SOMMER)**.

Generation 2

2. **MATHIAS² SOMMER** (Matthias¹) was born on 6 Apr 1715 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^j He married (1) **MARIA MAGDALENA SOMMER**, daughter of Johann Martin Sommer and Eva Magdalena Wöritzacker on 18 Sep 1736 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^k She was born on 17 Sep 1715 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^l She died on 2 Nov 1741 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^m He married (2) **ANNA BARBARA GRAMP**, daughter of Joerg Gramp on 3 Apr 1742 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.ⁿ Mathias emigrated to Philadelphia between 1747-1749.^o He married (3) **CHRISTIANA NULL** on 23 Oct 1749 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania British Colony.^p Mathias migrated to Moncton, Nova Scotia British Colony in 1766.^q He died there in the winter of 1766/1767.^r

Generation 2 (con't)

Mathias SOMMER and Maria Magdalena SOMMER had the following children:

- i. JOHANN MARTIN SOMMER was born on 22 May 1737 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^s
- ii. MARIA MAGDALENA SOMMER was born on 21 Aug 1740 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^t

Mathias SOMMER and Anna Barbara GRAMP had the following children:

- i. FEMALE SOMMER was born on 13 Jan 1744 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^u She apparently died shortly thereafter.
- ii. MARIA BARBARA SOMMER was born on 18 Feb 1745 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^v
- iii. EUPHROSYNA SOMMER was born on 7 Nov 1746 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^w

Mathias SOMMER and Christiana NULL had the following children:

- i. Anna Catharina Sommer was born 18 Nov 1750 in Philadelphia County.^x
- ii. Eva Magdalena Sommer was born 11 Mar 1753 in Philadelphia County.^y
- iii. EvaSalome "Sarah" Sommer was presumably born in Philadelphia County.^z
- iv. Christiana Sommer was presumably born in Philadelphia County.^{aa}
- v. Sophia Sommer was presumably born in Philadelphia County.^{ab}
- vi. Andreas "Andrew" Sommer was presumably born in Philadelphia County.^{ac}
- vii. Rekena "Rachel" Sommer was presumably born in Philadelphia County.^{ad}

3. **JOHANN GEORG² SOMMER** (Mathias¹) was born on 09 Feb 1722 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{ae} He arrived in Philadelphia on the ship Brothers on 22 Sep 1752.^{af} He died on 8 Aug 1785 in Oxford, Sussex, New Jersey.^{ag} He married Anna Barbara RUB, daughter of Hans Joerg Rub, on 19 Jan 1745 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{ah} She was born about 1723 in Hausgereut, Baden, Germany. She is thought to have died about 1816 in America.

Johann Georg SOMMER and Anna Barbara RUB had the following children:

- i. FEMALE SOMMER was born on 29 Oct 1745 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{ai} She died on 29 Oct 1745 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{aj}
- ii. GEORGE SUMMERS was born on 22 Apr 1747 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{ak al} He died in 1825 in Warrington, Bucks, Pennsylvania.^{am} He married Anna Mesminger, daughter of Samuel Neswanger and Vansant on 19 Jan 1773 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{an} She was born about 1752. She died on about 1829 in Bucks, Pennsylvania.^{ao}
- iii. MARIA "MARY" MAGDALENA SUMMERS was born on 11 Feb 1749 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{ap} She died about 1816 in Sussex, New Jersey. She married Ernst Christian MENGE,^{aq} son of Johann Ernst MENGE and Anna Catharina RIEß on 5 Aug 1766 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania. He was born about 1732 in Södel, Hessen, Germany. He died in Apr 1813 in Oxford Twp, Sussex, New Jersey.
- iv. ANNA BARBARA SOMMER was born on 04 Nov 1751 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{ar}

Generation 2 (con't)

- v. ANNA MARGRETHA SUMMERS was born on 06 Aug 1753 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.^{as} She married Thomas Hays^{at} on 2 Nov 1773^{au} in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania. He was born about 1750.
- vi. MARIA CATHARINA SUMMERS was born on 28 Apr 1755 in New Providence, Pennsylvania.^{av} She died on 13 Feb 1821 in Knowlton, Sussex, New Jersey.^{aw} She married Andrew Banghart Sr,^{ax} son of Jacob Banghart, on 28 Feb 1775^{ay} in New Jersey. He was born on 19 Feb 1750 in High Bridge Borough, Hunterdon, New Jersey. He died on 10 Apr 1819 in Sussex County, New Jersey (buried at Ramsaysburg Cemetery, Knowlton, Warren, New Jersey).
- vii. ANNA BARBARA SUMMERS was born on 01 Jul 1756 in Pennsylvania.^{az} She died on 13 Jan 1820 in Lincoln, North Carolina. She married (1) PETER FITE,^{ba} son of Johannes Fite (or Vogt) and Catherine Elizabeth Cunningham, about 1774. He was born in 1754 in Lancaster County, Pennsylvania. He died on 08 Dec 1817 in Lincoln County, North Carolina (burial Goshen Presbyterian Church Cem., Gaston Co., North Carolina).^{bb}
- viii. EVA SUMMERS was born in 1757^{bc} in Greenwich, Sussex, New Jersey. She married RICHARD KNOWLES.^{bd} He was born about 1756 in Greenwich, Sussex, New Jersey. He is thought to have died in 1808 in West Flamborough, Ontario, Canada.
- xi. JOHANNES "JOHN" SUMMERS ESQ. was born on 11 Mar 1759 in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.^{be} He died in 1827 in Warren County, New Jersey.^{bf} He married Anna Van Deren,^{bg} daughter of David Van Deren^{bh} and Magdalena Helena (Van Deren), about 1782. She was born about 1761. She died about 1821.
4. **JOHANNES² SOMMER** (Mathias¹) was born on 20 Feb 1724 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{bi} He arrived in Philadelphia on the ship Brothers on 22 Sep 1752.^{bj} He died on 21 Feb 1792 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{bk} He married **ANNA EVA (SOMMER)**. She was born about 1715. She died on 19 Jul 1793 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{bl}
- Johannes SOMMER and Anna Eva (Sommer) had the following children:
- i. JOHANNES SOMMER was born on 24 Mar 1748 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{bm}
- ii. JOHANN HENRICH SOMMER was born on 19 Mar 1751 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{bn}
- iii. ANNA EVA SOMMER was born on 05 Nov 1753.^{bo} She died on 12 Dec 1754.^{bp}
- iv. JOHANNES SOMMER was born on 20 Mar 1756 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{bq} He died on 27 Mar 1774 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{br}
- v. JACOB SOMMER was born on 14 Feb 1758 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{bs} He died on 7 Feb 1827 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{bt}

Generation 2 (con't)

5. **JOHANN MARTIN² SOMMER** (Mathias¹) was born on 19 Aug 1729 in Freistett, Baden, Germany.^{bu} He arrived in Philadelphia on the ship Brothers on 22 Sep 1752.^{bv} He died on 2 Jan 1799 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{bw} He married **Maria MARGARETHA (SOMMER)**.

Johann Martin SOMMER and Margaretha (Sommer) had the following children:

- i. **MARIA VERONICA SOMMER** was born on 4 Aug 1764 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{bx} She possibly married MATTHEW CONORY on 5 Aug 1787 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- ii. **JOHANNES SOMMER** was born on 18 Jul 1766 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{by}
- iii. **MARGRETHA SOMMER** was born on 30 Jun 1768 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{bz}
- iv. **JOHANN MARTIN SOMMER** was born on 22 Jul 1770 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{ca} He died in Oct 1811 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{cb} He married Maria Sommer on 23 Sep 1792 in Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.^{cc}
- v. **ANNA BARBARA SOMMER** was born on 3 Sep 1772 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{cd}
- vi. **MARIA ELISABETH SOMMER** was born on 14 Sep 1774 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{ce}
- vii. **JOHANN GEORG SOMMER** was born on 10 Jan 1777 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{cf} He died on 5 Dec 1810 in Philadelphia City, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.^{cg} He married Sarah Ehl, daughter of Thomas Ehl and Margarethe (Ehl) on 8 Apr 1798 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{ch}
- viii. **JOHANN JACOB SOMMER** was born on 8 Jun 1779 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{ci} He died on 11 Aug 1780.^{cj}
- ix. **JOHANN HEINRICH SOMMER** was born on 13 Jan 1782 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{ck} He died on 07 Oct 1783.^{cl}
- x. **DAVID SOMMER** was born on 08 Oct 1784 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{cm} He died on 24 Jun 1799 in Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.^{cn}

- a Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*, Karlsruhe : Evangelische Landeskirche Baden, [197-]; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1621-1721.
- b Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen, Tote, Heiraten 1731-1736.
- c Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Heiraten 1621-1729.
- d Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1621-1721.
- e Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189677 Items 1 - 8, Tote 1736-1793 (see end of film for pp. 19-20).
- f Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189676 Items 1 - 7, Heiraten 1736-1787.
- g Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1621-1721.
- h Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189676 Items 1 - 7, Heiraten 1736-1787.
- i Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1722-1726.
- j Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1621-1721.
- k Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189676 Items 1 - 7, Heiraten 1736-1787.
- l Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1726-1730.
- m Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189677 Items 1 - 8, Tote 1736-1793 (see end of film for pp. 19-20).
- n Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189676 Items 1 - 7, Heiraten 1736-1787.
- o Mary Ann Schaefer, "Establishing the German Origins of Mathias Sommer, Settler of Moncton", yesteryours.net, 2017, p. 4.
- p Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 4, p. 853.
- q Les Bowser, *The Search for Heinrich Stief*, Halifax, 2001; discusses the journey of all the Monckton settlers, see index for pages pertaining to Mathias Sommer.

- r Les Bowser, email to M.A. Schaefer 7 Jun 2017. "I think we can be certain he (Mathias) did not survive the first winter because Anthony Wayne's letter to Samuel Weathered mentioning Ricker is dated March 3, 1768, implying that Wayne must have learned the news the previous year (before winter halted traffic on the river). And there's Eagleson's statement on Oct 23, 1767 that one man had died, suggesting Matthias likely died sometime before that."
- s Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1736-1758.
- t Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1736-1758.
- u Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1736-1758.
- v Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1736-1758.
- w Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1736-1758.
- x Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 1, p. 18.
- y Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 1, p. 34.
- z John Huston, "Account of the settlers introduced to Nova Scotia by John Hughs [sic] and Anthony Wayne", dated 1 July 1766, Nova Scotia Land Grant Records, Book 7, page 183; image of original document published by Les Bowser, *The Search for Heinrich Stief*, pp. 202-203, source credit to Dr. Allen Robertson.
- aa Ibid.
- ab Ibid.
- ac Ibid.
- ad Ibid.
- ae Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1722-1726.
- af Ralph B. Strassburger, ed. William J. Hinke, *Pennsylvania German Pioneers, A Publication of the Original Lists of Arrivals in the Port of Philadelphia from 1727-1808*, Second Printing in Two Volumes, Volume I, 1727-1775; Genealogical Publishing Co, Baltimore, MD, 1980; List 179C, pgs. 481-482.
- ag St. James Lutheran Church ("Straw Church), Philipsburg, New Jersey; *Original Parish Registers, Burials*; digital image sent via email from Charlotte Morris (Historical Committee) to M.A. Schaefer, 11 Feb 2014.
- ah Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189676 Items 1 - 7, Heiraten 1736-1787.

- ai Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1736-1758.
- aj Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189677 Items 1 - 8, Tote 1736-1793 (see end of film for pp. 19-20).
- ak Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1736-1758.
- al Sussex County, New Jersey, Surrogate's Court, *Record of wills, 1753-1900; 1S - 5948S*; citing FHL film 565476; probate packet 399S; George Summers of Oxford, Sussex, NJ; will dated 17 May 1785; names wife Barbara, eldest son George, son John and wife Ann, Mary wife of Ernst Menge, Catherine, wife of Andrew Banghart, Eva, wife of Richard Knowles, Catherine, wife of Thomas Hays, Barbara, wife of Peter Fite.
- am Bucks County, New Jersey, Register of Wills, probate packet #5422; will written 22 Jul 1822, proved 3 Nov 1825; see also Will Book 10, p. 403.
- an Robert L. Hess and F. Edward Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia (St. Michaels and Zion)*, Volumes 1-5 (1745-1800), Lewes, DE, 2008, Vol 4, p. 948.
- ao Bucks County, New Jersey, Register of Wills, probate packet #6071; will written 5 Jan 1827.
- ap Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1736-1758.
- aq Sussex County, New Jersey, *Record of wills, 1753-1900*; probate packet 399S, George Summers.
- ar Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1736-1758.
- as Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, vol 1, p. 39. Sponsors: Matthias Sommer, Marareta Haas(in), and Christina Sommer(in).
- at Sussex County, New Jersey, *Record of wills, 1753-1900*; probate packet 399S, George Summers.
- au Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 4, p. 953.
- av "Pennsylvania Births and Christenings, 1709-1950," database, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:V2VN-G44> : accessed 29 October 2015), Johan Jurg Sommer in entry for Maria Catharina Sommer, 22 Jun 1755; Christening, citing Trappe, Montgomery, Pennsylvania; FHL microfilm 844,886.
- aw Frederick L. Mullin, *History and Genealogy of Jacob Banghart Family*, 1964, p. 240.
- ax Sussex County, New Jersey, *Record of wills, 1753-1900*; probate packet 399S, George Summers.

- ay Mullin, *History and Genealogy of Jacob Banghart Family*, p. 238.
- az Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, vol 1, p. 72. Sponsors: Jacob Brown and Margretha Hoh(in).
- ba Sussex County, New Jersey, *Record of wills, 1753-1900*; probate packet 399S, George Summers.
- bb Findagrave.com, digital images (<http://www.findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=14393033> : accessed 29 Oct 2015), photograph, gravestone for Barbary Fite, Belmont, NC.
- bc Yates Publishing. *U.S. and International Marriage Records, 1560-1900* [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations Inc, 2004.
- bd Ibid.
- be Frederick S. Weiser and Debra D. Smith, *St. Michael's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Germantown, 1741-1841*, Volume 1, p. 63; Sponsors: Jacob Brown and mother.
- bf Warren County, New Jersey, Court of Common Pleas, *Minutes, 1825-1908; judgments, 1825-1914; index of judgments, 1825-1862*, Vol 1, pgs 197-201; citing FHL film 960896; case in progress mentions death of John Summers Esq. between Jun-Aug 1827.
- bg Sussex County, New Jersey, *Record of wills, 1753-1900*; probate packet 399S, George Summers.
- bh Sussex County, New Jersey, County Clerk, *Deeds, 1785-1901*, Vol. R, p. 384; citing FHL film 959655; deed dated 1 Jun 1807 cites death of David Vanderen Sr. and lists his heirs-at-law, one of whom was John Summers and his wife Ann of Oxford.
- bi Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1722-1726.
- bj Ralph B. Strassburger, ed. William J. Hinke, *Pennsylvania German Pioneers, A Publication of the Original Lists of Arrivals in the Port of Philadelphia from 1727-1808*, Second Printing in Two Volumes, Volume I, 1727-1775; Genealogical Publishing Co, Baltimore, MD, 1980; List 179C, pgs. 481-482.
- bk Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 5, p. 1304; "from Freystadt in Germany; 1 child survives. Age 68 yrs."
- bl Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 5, p. 1320.
- bm Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189676 Items 1 - 7, Heiraten 1736-1787.

- bn Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189676 Items 1 - 7, Heiraten 1736-1787.
- bo Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 1, p. 41.
- bp Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 5, p. 1090.
- bq Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 1, p. 66.
- br Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 5, p. 1196.
- bs Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 1, p. 91. Sponsors: Johann Jacob Stösser and Christina Stoess(in).
- bt Ancestry.com. *Pennsylvania and New Jersey, Church and Town Records, 1708-1985* [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2011. Original data: Historic Pennsylvania Church and Town Records. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Saint Michael's and Zion Church Burials. Image 1612/3053. Johann Jakob Sommer, burial 7 Feb. 1827.
- bu Evangelische Kirche Freistett, *Kirchenbuch, 1621-1962*; citing FHL film 1189673, items 8-10, Taufen 1726-1730.
- bv Ralph B. Strassburger, ed. William J. Hinke, *Pennsylvania German Pioneers, A Publication of the Original Lists of Arrivals in the Port of Philadelphia from 1727-1808, Second Printing in Two Volumes, Volume I, 1727-1775*; Genealogical Publishing Co, Baltimore, MD, 1980; List 179C, pgs. 481-482.
- bw Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 5, p. 1359. Martin Sommer, 7th and Arch Sts., 69 yrs, 4 mos.
- bx Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 1, p. 185. Sponsors: Johannes Mærgen and wife Anna Maria Veronica.
- by Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 1, p. 185. Sponsors: Johannes Mærgen and wife Eurphonia.
- bz Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 1, p. 246. Sponsors: Joh. Georg Sommer and Margretha Sommer(in).
- ca Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 1, p. 246. Sponsors: Jacob Braun and Margretha Sommer(in).
- cb Ancestry.com. *Pennsylvania and New Jersey, Church and Town Records, 1708-1985* [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2011. Original data: Historic Pennsylvania Church and Town Records. Philadelphia,

Pennsylvania: Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Saint Michael's and Zion Church Burials. Image 1372/3053. Martin Sommer, burial 13 Oct 1811.

cc Ancestry.com. *Pennsylvania and New Jersey, Church and Town Records, 1708-1985* [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2011. Original data: Historic Pennsylvania Church and Town Records. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Saint Michael's and Zion Church Marriages. Image 1041/3053. Martin Sommer & Maria Sommer, marriage 23 Sep 1792.

cd Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 2, p. 320. Sponsors: Georg Sommer and Anna Neischwanger(in), both single..

ce Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 2, p. 357. Sponsors: Joh. Sommer and Maria Bertsch(in).

cf Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 2, p. 397. Sponsors: Joh{annes} Mänchen and wife Cathar.

cg "Pennsylvania, Philadelphia City Death Certificates, 1803-1915," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:JK9F-54M> : accessed 24 October 2015), George Summers, 05 Dec 1810; citing , Philadelphia City Archives and Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia; FHL microfilm 1,862,084.

ch Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 4, 1058. Witnesses: Sofia Pawling and Jane Pawling.

ci Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 2, p. 425. Sponsors: Johannes Schoeneker? and Catharina.

cj Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 5, p. 1239.

ck Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 2, p. 465. Sponsors: Henrich Stern and wife Catharina.

cl Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 5, p. 1254.

cm Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 2, p. 512. Sponsors: Heinrich Krimm and wife Catharina.

cn Hess and Wright, *18th Century Records of the German Lutheran Church of Philadelphia*, Vol 5, p. 1357.